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# NORTH CAROLINA WORKERS' COMPENSATION

# **IMPORTANT INFORMATION**

### **TIME PERIODS**

Waiting Period (§97-28).....7 days Time After Which Waiting Period is Recoverable (§97-28). . 21 days Employer's First Report of Injury (§97-92) ......5 days from knowledge of injury if absence of more than 1 day or medicals exceeding \$4,000.

Right to Compensation (Rule 601) from notice from IC

#### Payment Without Prejudice (§97-18)

Payments may continue for 90 days from date Employer has written or actual notice of injury/death (may apply for 30-day extension). Must file form to deny before expiration of 90-day period / extension or waive right to contest compensability of, and liability for, the claim.

Time for Filing of Form 33R 45	days*
Time for Selection of Mediator 55	days*
Time for Mediation of Claim	days*

\* from filing of Employee's Form 33

### **STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS**

FILE INITIAL CLAIM - INJURY BY ACCIDENT (§97-24)	5
FILE INITIAL CLAIM - OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE (§97-58)2 years from diagnosis by competent medical authorit	
CHANGE OF CONDITION (§97-47) 2 years	5

## BENEFITS

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGE (AWW)

Compute wages for 1 year prior to injury, then divide by 52. Omit any period of time during which employee missed more than 7 consecutive calendar days. If employee worked less than 1 year, divide wages by number of weeks actually worked. (§97-2(5)) TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY (TTD)

If disability exceeds 7 days, benefits of 66-2/3% of AWW not to exceed the maximum compensation rate for the year in which the injury occurred. (§97-29) TEMPORARY PARTIAL DISABILITY (TPD)

#### 66-2/3% of the difference between the AWW before the injury and the amount able to earn after the injury up to 500 weeks, with credit for any weeks of TTD paid. (§97-30)

TOTAL DISABILITY

Post-6/24/11: Total Disability limited to 500 weeks, except in certain, statutorily prescribed circumstances. (§97-29)

#### **DEATH BENEFITS**

66-2/3% of the AWW of 500 weeks is paid to the employee's dependants within 6 years of the accident or 2 years of the final determination of disability, whichever is later. Benefits are extended beyond 500 weeks in cases of (1) dependent widows or widowers who were physically or mentally disabled on the date of death and (2) dependent minors until the age of 18. Burial expenses of \$10,000 are also allowed (§97-38). Rule 409 sets forth procedures for death claims.

## COMMUNICATING WITH MEDICAL PROVIDERS

#### COMMUNICATION WITH MEDICAL PROVIDERS

Written Communications: An employer may communicate with the employee's authorized health care provider in writing, without express authorization, to obtain specified types of relevant medical information not available in the employee's medical records. Requires contemporaneous written notice to employee. Provider's response must be provided to employee within 10 business days. (§97-25.6(c)(2))

Oral Communications: An employer may communicate with an employee's authorized health care provider in certain circumstances. Requires prior notice to employee of purpose and an opportunity to participate. Summary of communication must be provided to employee within 10 business days if employee did not participate. (§97-25.6(c)(3))

Additional Information Submitted by Employer: An employer may submit additional relevant medical information not already contained in the employee's medical records to the employee's authorized health care provider and may communicate in writing with the health care provider, subject to notice, objection and IC review procedures. (§97-25.6(d))

# COMMONLY USED NCIC FORMS (Not an exhaustive list)

FORM	TITLE OF FORM	WHEN USED	WHO RECEIVES
Form 18	Notice of Accident	Sent to Claimant with Form 19	Employee/Attorney
Form 19	Employer's Report of Injury	Medicals exceeding \$4,000	NCIC
	1	or more than 1 day lost time	
Form 22	Employee's Wage Statement	To calculate benefits owed	Employee/Attorney
Form 24	Application to Terminate Benefits	Plaintiff non-compliance with medical/vocational	NCIC; Émployee/Attorney
		or Refusal to return to work	
Form 26A	Employee's Right to PPD	Plaintiff assigned PPD rating after MMI	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
Form 28	Return to Work Report	Plaintiff returns to work without restrictions	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
Form 28T	Trial Return to Work Report	Plaintiff returns to work with restrictions	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
Form 28B	Report of Compensation Paid	Final disability payments (including PPD) paid-	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
		No clincher agreement used	
Form 28C	Report of Compensation Paid-Clincher	Final payment issued pursuant to clincher agreement	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
Form 33	Request That Claim Be Assigned for Hearing	Requesting IC hearing on any issue	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
Form 33R	Response to Request for Hearing	To answer Form 33; Must be filed within 45 days	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
Form 60	Employer's Admission of Right to Compensation	When claim is accepted-Must be filed within 30	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
		days of notice of claim to avoid penalty	
Form 61	Denial of Worker's Compensation Claim	When claim is denied-Must be filed within 30	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
		days of notice of claim to avoid penalty	
Form 62	Reinstatement or Modification of Compensation	When employee taken out of work after return or	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
		Change in benefits owed for disability	
Form 63	Notice of Payment Without Prejudice	Unable to admit or deny claim within 30 days of	NCIC; Employee/Attorney
		notice of claim/Medical only claims	
Form 90	Report of Earnings	To verify plaintiff not earning income-can be used	Employee/Attorney
1		once every six months	

THIS REFERENCE GUIDE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE LEGAL ADVICE. PLEASE CONTACT US IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS OR NEED LEGAL ASSISTANCE.